

## **Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL MAPP17997** **Environmental Impact Assessment**

### ***Background***

Under the Food and Environment Protection Act 1985 there is an obligation to consider the environmental impact of pesticides. The PPP, (Sustainable Use) Regulations 2012 demands specific measures to protect water and products should be chosen which present the least risk to the aquatic environment.

According to the Code of practice for using Plant Protection Products, an assessment of environmental effects of pesticides should be carried out in the same way that a COSHH safety assessment is required. The Code of Practice is 'Approved' under Part 111 of the Food and Environmental Protection Act, 1985, (FEPA) and continues to give guidance under the PPP, (Sustainable Use) Regulations. Whilst failure to follow advice set out in the code will not in itself make you liable for prosecution, it may go against you if you are prosecuted.

In order to assist with this legal requirement, Environmental Information Sheets have been drawn up by pesticide manufacturers and are available from the Voluntary Initiative <http://www.voluntaryinitiative.org.uk/Content/EISSheets.asp> website.

Glyphosate products are widely used because of their low environmental impact and specifiers are increasingly requesting an EIA of using the herbicide to be submitted with tenders for their contracts.

Using the EIS, the EIA could include similar wording to this below, modified for any specific circumstances the individual contract involves.

### ***Environmental Impact Assessment***

**There should be no adverse environmental impact from the use of Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL according to label recommendations. However, Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is a non-selective herbicide and may damage any foliage it comes into contact with. Steps should be taken to avoid drift onto non-target plants by ensuring correctly maintained equipment, suitable nozzles and operating at pressures below 2.5 bar to keep the droplet size within the specified medium-coarse range (BCPC definition).**

# Environmental Information Sheet

## MONSANTO AMENITY GLYPHOSATE XL

® MAPP [17997]

A soluble concentrate containing 360g/l glyphosate, present as (35.3 % w/w) of the isopropylamine salt of glyphosate used as a foliar application for the non-selective control of emerged annual and perennial weeds in industrial, amenity and forestry situations.

Maximum application rates vary per weed and situation. Refer to the label for details.

Maximum number of applications per annum vary per situation. Refer to label for details.

Section	Profile
<b>1. WILDLIFE</b>  <b>Mammals</b>          <b>Birds</b>	<p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is not classified as '<i>Harmful to game and wildlife</i>'.</p> <p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL shows low toxicity to mammals. It poses negligible risk for species that feed on recently treated vegetation (e.g. hares, rabbits, deer) or consume earthworms in treated areas (e.g. shrews, voles). There is no long-term exposure to this herbicide as treated weeds are controlled and are thus no longer present as potential food sources.</p> <p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is of low toxicity to birds. There is negligible risk to geese and other birds that could feed on recently treated vegetation. There is also negligible risk for species nesting in and around treated areas or consuming insects and earthworms from treated areas.</p>
<b>2. BEES</b>	<p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is of low toxicity to honeybees; there is no requirement to avoid application of the product when bees are foraging on flowering weeds in treated areas.</p>
<b>3. NON TARGET INSECTS AND OTHER ARTHROPODS</b>	<p>At typical use rates, Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is harmless to most species commonly found in and around treated areas, including carabid beetles and ground spiders. In areas where the herbicide is applied, the loss of vegetation will lead to habitat changes and may thereby temporarily affect arthropod populations. The arthropods will however rapidly return as vegetation re-grows.</p>
<b>4. AQUATIC LIFE</b>	<p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is not considered as '<i>harmful to aquatic life</i>', being of low toxicity to fish, aquatic invertebrates (e.g. water fleas) and green algae.</p> <p>In all cases where Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is applied for weed control, care should be taken not to contaminate surface waters or ditches with the product or the used container.</p>

Section	Profile
<p><b>5. SOIL and GROUNDWATER</b></p>     <p><b>Earthworms</b></p>  <p><b>Soil Micro-organisms</b></p>	<p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is rapidly and extensively degraded in soil by indigenous soil micro flora, under both aerobic and anaerobic conditions. The degradation of Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is dependent on soil type and temperature but is independent of the initial herbicide concentration. Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL does not accumulate in soil after several applications within one season or over the years.</p> <p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is strongly adsorbed to soil and possesses very little potential for leaching. There is a negligible risk of groundwater contamination by Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL due to the high adsorption, low mobility and rapid biodegradation in soil.</p> <p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL is of low toxicity to earthworms and will pose a negligible risk to earthworm populations in or around treated areas.</p> <p>Monsanto Amenity Glyphosate XL has no adverse effects on soil micro flora and therefore poses negligible risk to the processes of nutrient recycling in soil.</p>
<p><b>6. NON-TARGET PLANTS</b></p>	<p>To avoid unintentional effects on the vegetation of non-target areas (e.g. field boundaries, conservation headlands, beetle banks), care should always be taken to minimise drift. The use of low drift application equipment and unsprayed strips is recommended.</p>

**USE HERBICIDES SAFELY.ALWAYS READ THE LABEL AND PRODUCT INFORMATION BEFORE USE**

Care must be taken to minimise the risk of surface water contamination from farmyard, filling areas and field sources.

For further information about the environmental profile of this product contact:-

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This Environmental Information Sheet was prepared in accordance with CPA Guidance Notes Version 3.

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